

第一部分

五星词汇

police



/pə'li:s/

n. 警察, 警方

police academy

警察院校

police department/station

警察局

police dog

警犬

police van

警用车

train police

乘警

Police! Don't move! Hands in the air!

警察! 不许动! 举起手来!

To clear up the matter, you must come to the **police station** to be questioned.

为澄清该问题, 你必须到警察局接受问话。

The **police** told me the consequence, but I never thought that I violated the criminal law.

警方告诉过我可能的后果, 但我并未意识到自己触犯了刑法。



Day
1

crime



/kraɪm/

n. 犯罪活动, 罪行

crime control

犯罪控制

crime of passion

激情犯罪

crime prevention

犯罪预防

crime scene

犯罪现场

minor crime

轻微犯罪

organized crime

有组织的犯罪活动

violent crime

暴力罪行

white-collar crime

白领犯罪

What factors can really help drive down **crime**?

什么因素能够真正地帮助减少犯罪活动呢?

If the police and citizens can work together in these specific areas, then the **crime** rates can be reduced by an impressive amount.

如果警民双方能够在这些具体领域展开合作, 那么犯罪率会大幅下降。

Note

白领犯罪 (white-collar crime) 是指白领阶层在其职业活动过程中, 利用职务便利进行的谋取不法利益的犯罪活动, 如偷盗公款等。

Day
2

criminal



/ˈkrɪmɪnəl/

n. 罪犯

adj. 刑事的, 犯罪的

criminal behavior

犯罪行为

criminal case

刑事案件

criminal justice

刑事司法

criminal lawyer

刑事诉讼律师

criminal police

刑警

criminal record

犯罪记录

convicted **criminal**

已决罪犯

Officers are responsible for discovering and preventing **criminal** offenses.

警察有责任发现并预防刑事犯罪。

Police dogs can use their powerful sense of smell to track **criminal** suspects or missing persons.

警犬能够利用它们灵敏的嗅觉追踪犯罪嫌疑人或失踪人员。

He was on the track of an escaped **criminal**.

他正在追踪一名逃犯。

Day
3

officer



/ˈɒ:fɪsər/

n. 警察, 警官, 军官

commanding **officer**

指挥官

junior police **officer**

初级警官

senior police **officer**

高级警官

undercover **officer**

卧底警察

A police **officer** receives an emergency call from a passerby who witnessed a car accident.

警官接到路人的紧急电话, 对方说他目睹了一起交通事故。

An **officer's** personal attributes and cultural background may influence how they view certain crimes.

警察的个人特质和文化背景可能会影响他们对某些犯罪的看法。

The undercover **officer** will usually have a hidden camera or microphone on them to record the deal.

卧底警察通常会在身上携带隐藏摄像头或麦克风来记录(犯罪)交易。

He pulled into the police station and the **officer** guided him in.

他把车开进了警察局, 一位警官带他进去。

Day
4

defendant



/dɪ'fendənt/

n. 被告

defendant's agent	被告代理人
defendant's appearance	被告出庭
defendant's right	被告的权利
civil defendant	民事被告
criminal defendant	刑事被告
individual defendant	个人被告
joint defendant	共同被告
nominal defendant	名义被告

The **defendant** confessed to the crime.

被告供认了罪行。

The court must give the **defendant** an opportunity to be heard.

法庭必须给被告听审的机会。

It took a long time to get the case to court as the **defendant** had pleaded not guilty.

由于被告不认罪，导致该案件花了很长时间才能开庭审理。

Day
5

enforcement



/ɪn'fɔːrsmənt/

n. 执行, 强迫

enforcement power	执行权力
enforcement right	实施权
administrative enforcement	行政强制执行
immediate enforcement	即时强制
law enforcement	执法
law enforcement official	执法人员

Law enforcement officials often struggle to manage the challenges associated with different demands.

执法人员经常要费力应对不同需求所带来的挑战。

Our global databases assist the law enforcement officials in identifying stolen items and increase the chance of their recovery.

我们的全球数据库协助执法人员识别被盗物品, 并提高追回它们的概率。

Chinese Classics

In the governance of a country, it is the enforcement, not the enactment, of law that presents the greatest challenge.

天下之事, 不难于立法, 而难于法之必行。

Day
6

law



/lɔ:/

n. 法律, 法令

law-based governance on all fronts	全面依法治国
case law	判例法
civil law	民法
common law	普通法, 不成文法
criminal law	刑法
international law	国际法

Since your action has disturbed public order,
we'll handle it according to our **law**.

你的行为扰乱了公共秩序, 我们将依法处理。

I will learn to be a **law-abiding** citizen.

我要学做守法公民。

The detainees' personal safety shall be protected
by the **law**.

被拘留人员的人身安全受法律保护。

Chinese Classics

Once enacted, a **law** must be enforced and anyone who violates it
must be held to account.

法立, 有犯而必施; 令出, 唯行而不返。

Day
7

security



/sɪ'kjʊərəti/

n. 安全, 保安部门

security check	安全检查
security guard	保安人员
homeland security	国土安全
public security	公共安全
public security bureau	公安局

Please form a single line for a **security** check.

请排成一列接受安全检查。

Police are dedicated to maintaining peace, order and public **security**, as well as preventing and suppressing crime.

警方致力于维护和平、秩序和公共安全, 同时还要预防和打击犯罪。

Entry and exit control is an important aspect of public **security** administration.

出入境管理是公共安全管理的一个重要方面。

One of the salesclerks called **security**.

一名销售员给保安部门打了电话。

Day
8

fire



/faɪr/

n. 火, 火灾

fire engine	消防车
fire extinguisher	灭火器
fire hose	消防水龙带
fire hydrant	消火栓
fire protection	防火

Know the location of the nearest **fire alarm** and how to use it.

要了解最近的火灾报警器的位置，以及如何使用它。

The **fire station** acts as storage for **fire engines**, protective equipment, **fire hoses**, and other equipment.

消防站是消防车、防护设备、水龙带和其他设备的存放场所。

Fire safety experts stress the importance of practicing escape plans.

消防安全专家强调了进行逃生演习的重要性。



Day
9

evidence



/ˈeɪvɪdəns/

n. 证据, 证明

circumstantial **evidence**

间接证据, 旁证

collect **evidence**

收集证据

digital **evidence**

数字证据

hard **evidence**

确凿的证据, 铁证

physical **evidence**

实物证据

Evidence-based decision-making is the foundation of effective supervision.

基于证据的决策是有效监督的基础。

Evidence obtained directly is more reliable than **evidence** obtained indirectly.

直接获取的证据比间接获取的更可信。

They may collect **evidence** and materials to help solve crimes.

他们可能会收集证据和材料来协助破案。



Day
10

第二部分

四星词汇

international



/ˌɪntər'næʃənəl/

adj. 国际的

international agency

国际机构

international agreement

国际协定

international airport

国际机场

international community

国际社会

The FBI works closely with their **international** counterparts to seek justice for victims of malicious cyber-activity.

(美国) 联邦调查局与国际同行密切合作，为恶意网络活动的受害者寻求正义。

Despite the differences in judicial systems, the **international** community has reached a consensus to fight against cross-border crimes.

尽管司法制度不同，但国际社会在打击跨境犯罪方面已达成共识。

Day
101

operation



/,ɑ:ɪpə'reɪʃən/

n. 行动

method of **operation** 行动手段

the **operation** of the police forces 警察部队的行动

the **operation** against drugs 打击毒品的行动

Through this **operation** we received lots of information on the movement of wanted persons.

通过这次行动，我们获取了很多通缉犯的活动信息。

This **operation** targeted the illegal trade of timber sourced in South and Central America.

这次行动针对的是在南美洲和中美洲采购木材的非法贸易。

Day
102

federal



/'fedərəl/

adj. 联邦的，联邦政府的

federal law [美] 联邦法

Switzerland is a **federal** republic.

瑞士是一个联邦共和国。

They are prescribed by **federal law** from owning guns.

根据（美国）联邦法的规定，他们不准拥有枪支。

Day
103

emergency



/ɪ'mɜːrdʒənsi/

n. 突发事件, 紧急情况

emergency alert system

紧急报警系统

emergency call

紧急电话

Hurry to the east **emergency** exit, but don't run or take the elevator.

赶紧去东侧的紧急出口, 不要跑步或乘坐电梯。

In case of **emergency**, call the police.

一旦发生紧急情况, 打电话报警。

Day
104

cyber-



/saɪbər/

prefix 计算机的, 网络的

Using this evidence, you may be able to identify the individuals that were responsible for committing the **cybercrime**.

利用这项证据, 你或许能够确定实施网络犯罪的人。

Ineffective **cybersecurity** puts that nation at risk.

网络安全维护不力使该国处于危险之中。

Day
105

examination

★★★★

/ɪg,zæmə'neɪʃən/

n. 检查, 询问

cross-examination

交叉询问

physical examination

体检

post mortem examination

尸体检验

We will carry out an **examination** on your luggage.

我们要对你的行李进行检查。

Our purpose here is to conduct a fire security **examination** of the neighborhood.

我们来这里的目的是对社区进行防火安全检查。

Day
106

detain

★★★★

/dɪ'teɪn/

v. 扣押, 拘留

detain a suspect

拘留嫌犯

Why did the police **detain** three airline passengers?

警察为什么扣留了三位航空旅客?

They may no longer **detain** a citizen for an hour just to verify his identity.

他们再也不能只为了核验一位公民的身份而将其扣留一个小时了。

Day
107

specialized



/'speʃəlaɪzd/

adj. 专门的, 专用的

specialized task

特殊任务

provide **specialized** support

提供专业支持

Specialized government agencies are usually created to perform border controls.

通常会设立专门的政府部门来进行边境管制。

Note

specialized 为美式拼写, 其英式拼写为 specialised。

Day
108

recording



/rɪ'kɔ:rdɪŋ/

n. 录制, 录制品

recording equipment

录音设备

copy of the **recording**

录音副本

A video **recording** can offer the police a better feel for the layout of the crime scene.

录像能帮助警方更好地熟悉犯罪现场的布局。

Day
109

第三部分

三星词汇

recidivism



/rɪˈsɪdɪ,vɪzəm/

n. 累犯（情况）

recidivism rate

累犯率

lower **recidivism**

减少累犯

Recidivism has been used to study the difference between the effectiveness of privately and publicly managed prisons.

累犯情况被用来研究私营监狱和公共监狱之间的效率差异。

Day
201

confiscate



/'kɒnfəsket/

v. 没收，把……充公

confiscate documents

没收证件

confiscate weapons

没收武器

Public security organs may cancel or **confiscate** the exit and entry documents prescribed in the preceding paragraph.

公安机关可以撤销或者没收前款规定的出入境证件。

Day
202

laundering

★★★

/ˈləʊndəɪŋ/

n. 洗钱

money laundering

洗钱

They may investigate money laundering activities.

他们可能会调查洗钱活动。

Day
203

subpoena

★★★

/səˈpi:nə/

v. 传唤（某人）出庭

She has been subpoenaed to give a deposition in the case.

她收到了为此案提供书面证词的传票。

Day
204

aviation

★★★

/ˌeɪviˈeɪʃən/

n. 航空

According to the aviation agreement, all crew members should only fly with a valid visa.

根据该航空协定，所有机组人员必须持有效签证才能飞行。

Day
205

boarding



/'bɔ:rdɪŋ/

n. 登机

boarding gate

登机口

boarding pass

登机牌

Please show me your **boarding pass**.

请出示您的登机牌。

There are two hours before your **boarding time**.

Please wait in line first.

离登机时间还有两个小时。请排队等候。

Day
206

address



/ə'dres/

n. 地址

email address

电子邮件地址

home address

家庭住址

Please tell me your **address** and fire situation there.

请告诉我你的地址和那里的火灾情况。

Please leave your name, **address**, and telephone number. We'll contact you as soon as we get any clue about your car.

请留下您的姓名、地址和电话号码。一旦有关于您车子的线索，我们会立刻跟您联系。

Day
207

directorate

★★★

/də'rektərət/

n. 部门, 董事会

a **directorate** of professional bankers

一个由职业银行家组成的董事会

general **directorate**

总司, 总署

Day
208

homeland

★★★

/'həumlænd/

n. 祖国, 家乡

homeland security

国土安全

They last saw their **homeland** ten years ago.

他们上次回到祖国是在十年前。

Day
209

port

★★★

/pɔ:t/

n. 港, 港口

Would you please tell me the departure **port**,
time of arrival and number of crew on board?

您可以告诉我始发港、到达时间和船员人数吗?

Day
210

VIP



abbr. 要人, 贵宾

VIP service

贵宾服务

Ensure guests don't stray into staff-only areas or areas reserved for **VIPs**.

确保客人不会误入员工专用区域和贵宾专用区域。

Day
211

obtain



/əb'teɪn/

v. 获得, 得到

The defendant can **obtain** a fair and impartial trial.

被告可以获得公平公正的审判。

How can I **obtain** further information or help?

我怎样才能获得更多的信息或帮助呢?

Day
212

cocaine



/kou'keɪn/

n. 可卡因

They used a test kit for testing the substances believed to be **cocaine**.

他们使用了一套实验工具来检测被认为是可卡因的物质。

Day
213

附录一 中国人民警察警衔

总警监	General Police Commissioner
副总警监	Deputy General Police Commissioner
一级警监	Police Commissioner, Class I
二级警监	Police Commissioner, Class II
三级警监	Police Commissioner, Class III
一级警督	Police Supervisor, Class I
二级警督	Police Supervisor, Class II
三级警督	Police Supervisor, Class III
一级警司	Police Superintendent, Class I
二级警司	Police Superintendent, Class II
三级警司	Police Superintendent, Class III
一级警员	Police Constable, Class I
二级警员	Police Constable, Class II

附录二 中国军衔

陆军军衔

上将	General
中将	Lieutenant General
少将	Major General
大校	Senior Colonel
上校	Colonel
中校	Lieutenant Colonel
少校	Major
上尉	Captain
中尉	First Lieutenant
少尉	Second Lieutenant
一级军士长	Master Sergeant, First Class
二级军士长	Master Sergeant, Second Class
三级军士长	Master Sergeant, Third Class
四级军士长	Master Sergeant, Fourth Class
上士	Sergeant, First Class
中士	Sergeant
下士	Corporal
上等兵	Private, First Class
列兵	Private

附录三 音标表

本书读音以国际音标 (International Phonetic Alphabet, IPA) 标示。

Consonants 辅音

Symbol 符号	keyword 示例
p	pen
b	back
t	ten
d	day
k	key
g	get
f	fat
v	view
θ	thing
ð	then
s	soon
z	zero
ʃ	ship
ʒ	pleasure
h	hot
x	loch
tʃ	cheer
dʒ	jump
m	sum
n	sun
ŋ	sung
w	wet
l	let
r	red
j	yet

Vowels 元音

Symbol 符号	Keyword 示例
short 短元音	ɪ bit
e bed	
æ cat	
ɒ dog (BrE【英】)	
ʌ cut	
ʊ put	
ə about	
i happy	
u actuality	
long 长元音	i: sheep
ɑ: father	
ɒ: dog (AmE【美】)	
ɔ: four	
u: boot	
ɜ: bird	
diphthongs 双元音	eɪ make
aɪ lie	
ɔɪ boy	
əʊ note (BrE【英】)	
oʊ note (AmE【美】)	
aʊ now	
ɪə real	
eə hair (BrE【英】)	
ʊə tour (BrE【英】)	

Special signs 特殊符号

/ˈ/	表示主重音
/ˌ/	表示次重音
/ə/	表示 /ə/ 可发音可不发音

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