

演讲的艺术咖啡

The Art of Public Speaking

Stephen E. Lucas(美) 等 著

Chapter 6 Supporting Your Ideas



Introduction

2 Demonstration



Task & Students

Objectives & Procedures

Highlights

Our Task

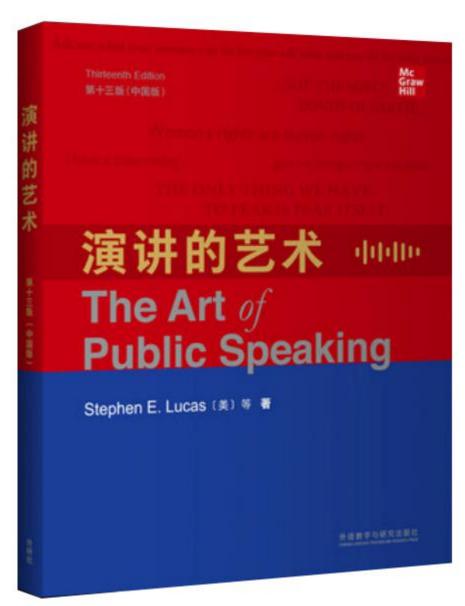
Make a speech to a group of international students about one aspect of China.





Supporting Your Ideas

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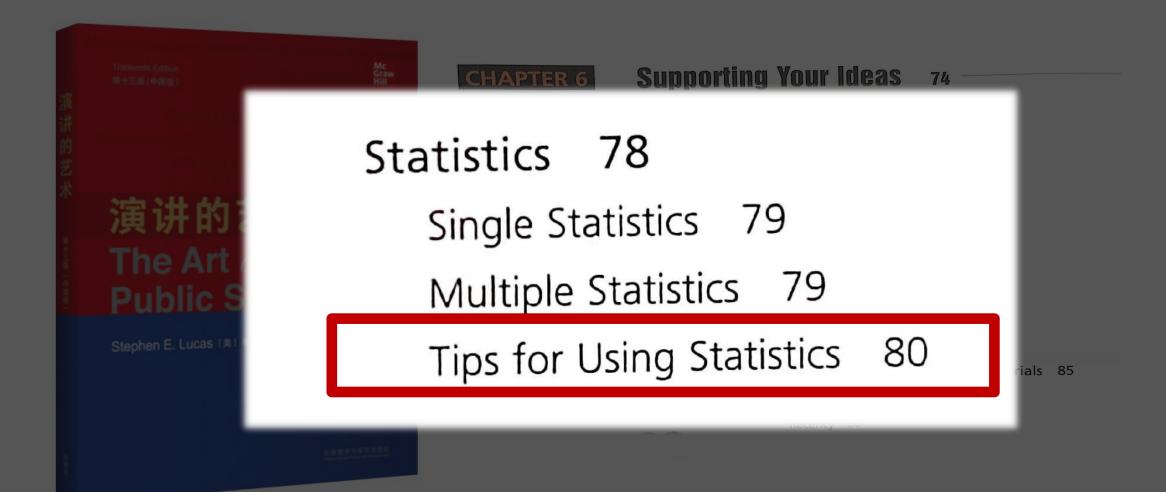
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Testimony 82

Expert Testimony 82
Peer Testimony 82
Tips for Using Testimony 83

Evaluating Online Supporting Materials 85

Authorship 85 Sponsorship 86 Recency 86



Our Students

Intermediate Learners

Sophomores



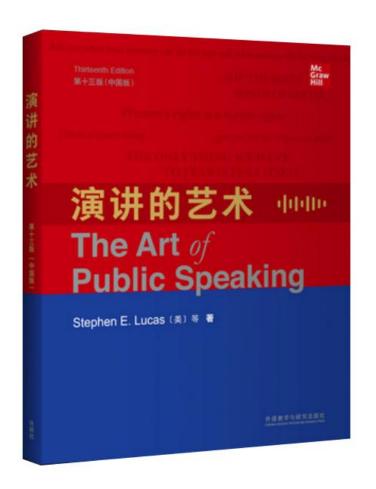
WEAK in

Non-English Majors

Critical Thinking

Communicative Competence

Our Task



- ☐ Identify the source
- ☐ Use statistics from reliable sources
- ☐ Round off complicated statistics
- ☐ Use representative statistics
- □ Explain statistics

Teaching Objectives

Students will be able to

Knowledge list tips for using stats to support ideas

Skill

explain stats effectively by comparing, compacting and exploding

Attitude

speak ethically and think critically

Methodology

- M=Motivating
- E=Enabling
- A=Assessing

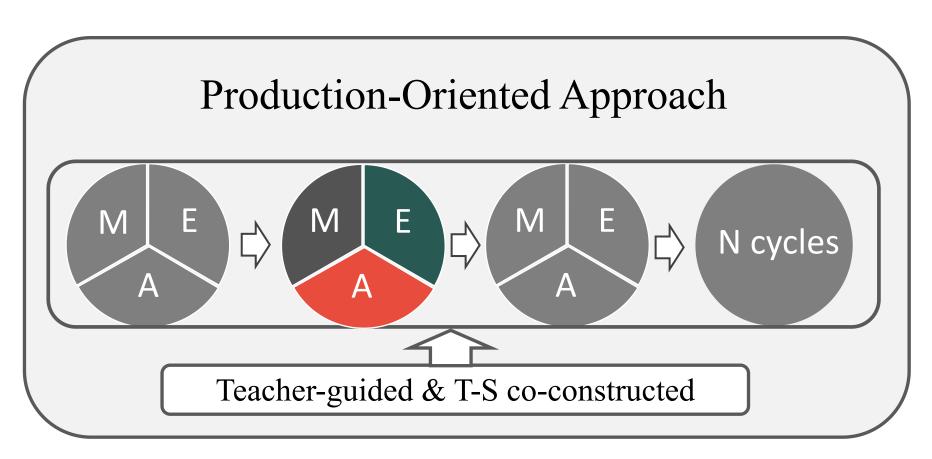


Figure 1. Wholistic POA system (Wen, 2018)

Procedures

Assessing

O4 Think critically

TSCA 03 Apply the strategies to modify the sample

Learn 3 strategies to explain the statistics

TSCA 01 Analyze students' assignment

Enabling

Motivating

Before Class

Procedures

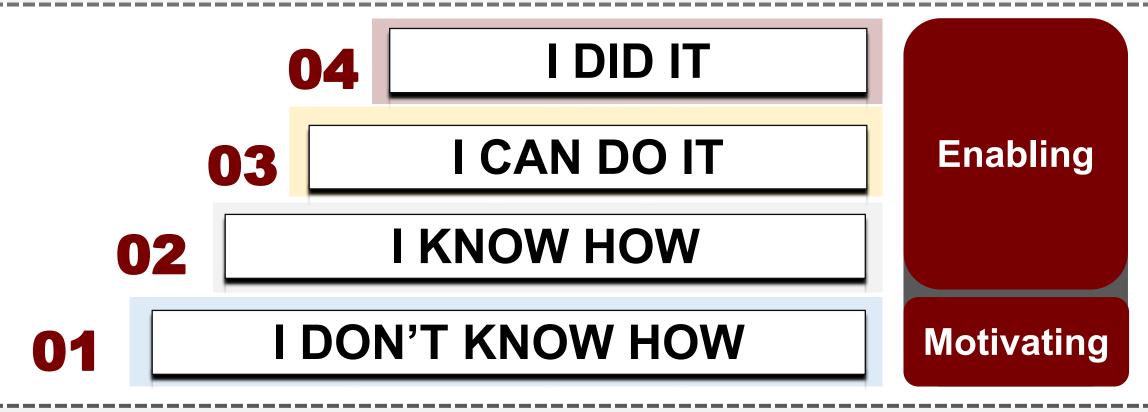
Assessing

Assessment Checklist

YES	NO	Using Statistics	Dimension
		Do I use statistics from reliable sources?	
		Do I identify the sources of statistics?	Reliability
		Do I round off complicated statistics?	
		Do I explain statistics by comparing, compacting or exploding?	Effectiveness
		Do I use representative statistics?	
		Do I use unbiased statistics?	Objectivity

Procedures

Assessing

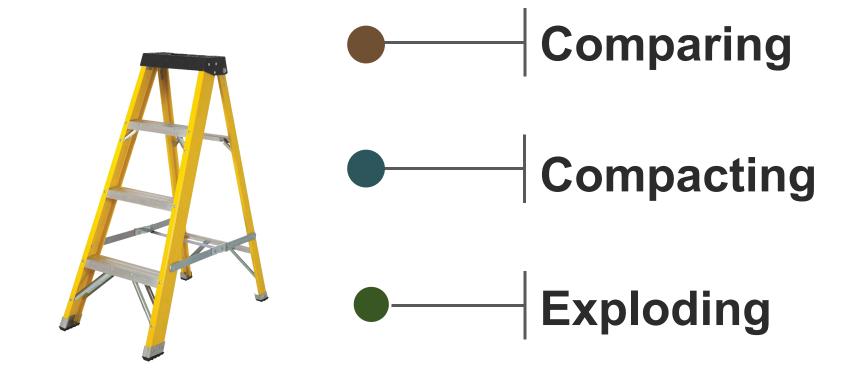


Before Class

HIGHLIGHTS

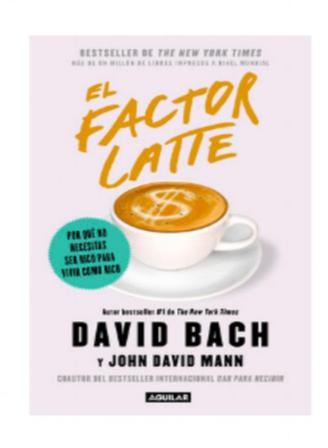


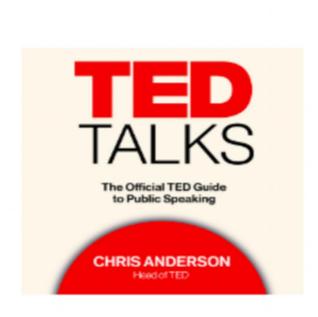
HIGHLIGHTS



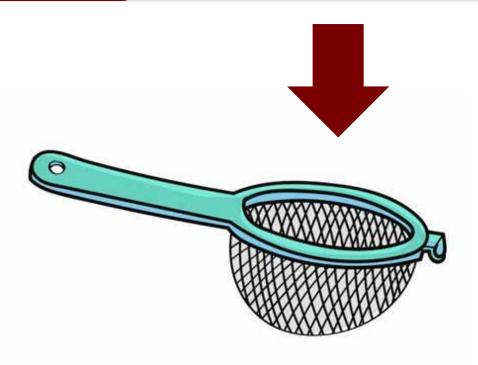
Examples







HIGHLIGHTS

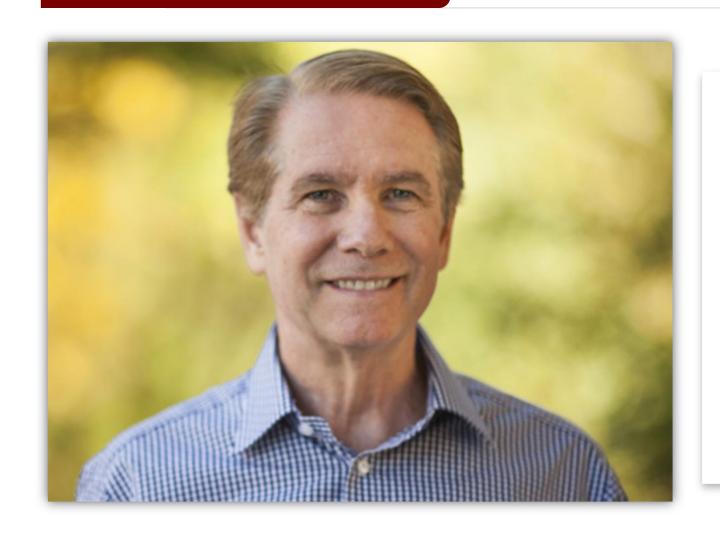


Reliable

Effective

Unbiased

HIGHLIGHTS



"The most important part of speaking is thinking."

--- Stephen. E. Lucas



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Be a critical thinker

Be an ethical speaker

Be a good man



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Chapter 6 Supporting Your Ideas

Unit Project

Make a speech to a group of international students about one aspect of China.





Assignment Feedback



- ☐ Identify the source
- ☐ Use statistics from reliable sources
- □ Round off complicated statistics
- ☐ Use representative statistics
- ☐ Explain statistics

Assignment Feedback



Mike

According to Xinhua News, China has invested 1.6 trillion yuan into poverty alleviation since 2012. It is such a huge sum of money.

http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2021-02/25/c 139766294.htm



Focus Today

How to explain statistics

EFFECTIVELY?



3 Strategies





According to *Time* magazine, there are **45,000** Chinese restaurants in the U.S.

(The Art of Public Speaking, Page 81)















Strategies



Comparing

Compacting

Exploding



Watch

Read

Attend

Participate

About

Search...





Subtitles available in 66 languages

☐ View interactive transcript





50,000 words in 30 days!



Comparing

Compacting

Exploding



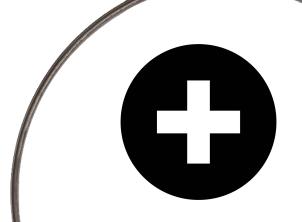
3 Strategies



Comparing



Compacting



Exploding



1 Cup of LATTE = RMB 15.00



450/Month

5,475/Year

54,750/Decade





1 Cup of LATTE = RMB 15.00







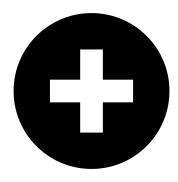




3 Strategies







Comparing

Compacting

Exploding

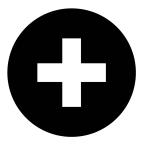
Practice Time



According to Xinhua News, China has invested 1.6 trillion yuan into poverty alleviation since 2012. It is such a huge sum of money.







GROUP WORK

Mike

According to Xinhua News, China has invested 1.6 trillion yuan into poverty alleviation since 2012. It is such a huge sum of money.





GROUP WORK



Eric

1.6 trillion yuan in 100 yuan bills is about 2032km, or 230 Mount *Qomolangma stacked on top of each other.*



Nate

You can fly into the space almost 1 million times for a Virgin Galactic trip costs 200,000 dollars.



Jenny

1.6 trillion yuan call build 3,200,000 Hope primary schools and bring hope to millions of children and families.

Practice Time



Jenny

1.6 trillion yuan can build 3,200,000 Hope primary schools and bring hope to millions of children and families.









3 Strategies +









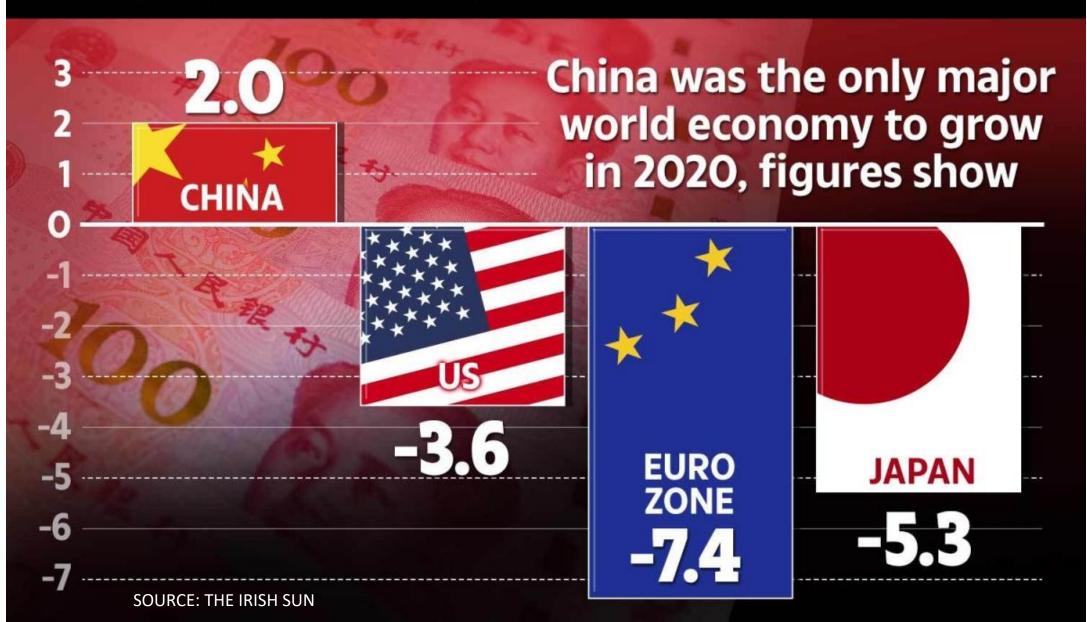
Comparing

Compacting Exploding

Think Critically



GDP GROWTH 2020



CHOICES



Assignment

> Get your statistics checked and explained based on what we've learned.

YES	NO	Using Statistics	Dimension
		Do I use statistics from reliable sources?	
		Do I identify the sources of statistics?	Reliability
		Do I round off complicated statistics?	
		Do I explain statistics by comparing, compacting or exploding?	Effectiveness
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