

UNIT

# 1

# Looking for jobs

Vocabulary Focus

Reading

Chatting



- GOALS**
- Learn how to describe common jobs
  - Learn how to discuss jobs
  - Learn how to use *should* and *have to*

Writing

Grammar Focus

The Pride of China

## Warming Up

Look at the following pictures. Complete the sentences with words from the boxes.

chef

accountant

mechanic

tour guide



A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ deals with numbers.



A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ cooks in a restaurant.



A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ repairs machines.

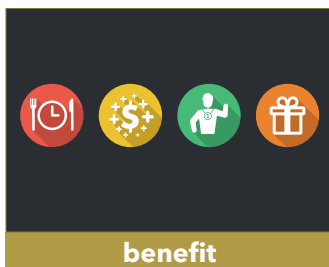
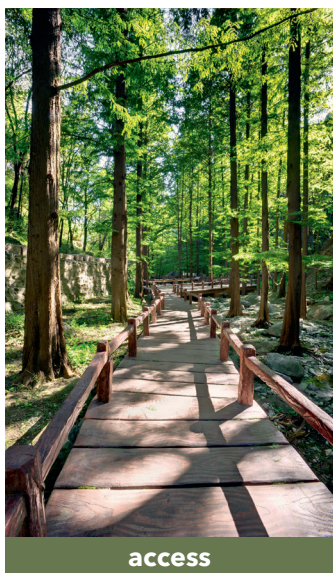


A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ shows tourists around.

# Vocabulary Focus



**A. Listen and repeat.**



**Language Notes**

**benefits** 指工作单位提供的各种福利待遇, 包括医疗保险、带薪休假、年终奖金、公费旅游、定期体检等。

**salary** 和 **wage** 均可指薪金, 但 salary 一般指按月发的薪金或工资, 而 wage 常指时薪、日薪或周薪。

**B. Complete the sentences with words from Exercise A.**

- 1 I'm sorry, but I can't give you \_\_\_\_\_ to this information.
- 2 A company car is just one \_\_\_\_\_ of my new job!
- 3 We like to go to the \_\_\_\_\_ every day after work.
- 4 Have you seen his teeth? I'm not sure he's a good \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The company I work for pays for my health \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 If you want to be a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, you need to be able to type fast.
- 7 In my new job, I'm earning a higher \_\_\_\_\_ and working fewer hours.
- 8 I haven't had a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for three months and I'm feeling really tired.

## Words & Expressions



access /'ækses/ *n.* 进入权, 使用权  
 benefit /'benəfit/ *n.* 福利, 补贴  
 dentist /'dentɪst/ *n.* 牙科医生  
 gym /dʒɪm/ *n.* 体育馆, 健身房  
 insurance /ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ *n.* 保险  
 salary /'sæləri/ *n.* (通常按月发的) 薪水, 工资

secretary /'sekrətəri/ *n.* 秘书  
 vacation /veɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.* 假期, 休假

### C. Listen and complete the conversation.

- Tim:** Hi, Sara. How's the job?  
**Sara:** Hi, Tim. I'm working as a secretary in a sales company.  
**Tim:** That's great. Are you enjoying your new (1) \_\_\_\_\_?  
**Sara:** Yes. I much prefer it to my old job. The (2) \_\_\_\_\_ is much better, and the hours are shorter too.  
**Tim:** Are there any (3) \_\_\_\_\_?  
**Sara:** Yes. There are great benefits too. I have a paid vacation as well as free health insurance and 24-hour (4) \_\_\_\_\_ to the company gym.  
**Tim:** Sounds amazing! I really need a new car, but I don't think I'll ever be able to afford one on my wage.  
**Sara:** Actually, there's a sales representative position available at my company right now. For that position you get a company car too.  
**Tim:** Wow! How do I apply?  
**Sara:** You need to send a résumé or (5) \_\_\_\_\_ letter. Look at the company website to find out more.  
**Tim:** I'll go and check it out right away.  
**Sara:** Great! Let me know if you decide to apply and I'll give you some tips for the interview.



### D. Complete the sentences with jobs from the boxes.

artist

nurse

salesclerk

computer programmer

dentist

pilot

reporter

secretary

1 An artist produces art, especially paintings or drawings.



5 A \_\_\_\_\_ writes for a newspaper and interviews people.



2 A \_\_\_\_\_ flies planes, helicopters or other types of aircraft.



6 A \_\_\_\_\_ looks after teeth, filling holes and removing bad teeth.



3 A \_\_\_\_\_ works in a shop, selling things and handling money.



7 A \_\_\_\_\_ maintains the smooth running of an office.



4 A \_\_\_\_\_ works in a hospital and cares for people who are ill.



8 A \_\_\_\_\_ creates the code for software applications.



# Reading



## Do you want to try?

What career will you choose when you finish college? How about trying something unusual? Here are three jobs which may give you something interesting to talk about at parties!



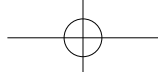
Is it possible to be a hacker and an honest person at the same time? Yes, it is. As an ethical hacker, you'll be able to put your knowledge of computer systems to good use. You'll work in an office and earn a salary of up to 200,000 dollars a year. Ethical hackers get into the computer systems of companies just as real hackers do. The difference is that you'll help companies find and remove bugs in their computer systems. If you're interested in a career as an ethical hacker, a degree in computer science is a plus.



Picking up golf balls sounds like dirty and tiring work. A diver who picks up golf balls from water works four days per week, and collects about 4,000 balls per day. They could earn more than 100,000 dollars a year. Are you interested in it now? Diving experience is a definite advantage if you're looking for a career in golf ball diving. You'll also need to be able to deal with the occasional fierce creature of the deep. In Florida, for example, golf ball divers may have to deal with alligators!



If you love art and food, then you might like to try making sculptures out of cheese. Food-based sculptures are becoming very popular at weddings and parties nowadays. And if you get hungry while you work, food is never far away. If this sounds like your dream job, you'll need to be creative and good with your hands. A background in an artistic discipline will also be an advantage.



## Words & Expressions



#bug /bʌg/ n. (计算机程序的)故障, 毛病

collect /kəˈlekt/ v. 收集, 采集

#definite /ˈdefənaɪt/ adj. 清楚的, 明确的

#discipline /ˈdɪsɪplɪn/ n. 专业, 科目

diver /ˈdaɪvər/ n. 潜水员, 潜水者

#ethical /ˈeθɪkəl/ adj. 合乎道德的, 道德上正确的

#hacker /ˈhækər/ n. (计算机)黑客

plus /plʌs/ n. 有利因素(条件)

remove /rɪˈmu:v/ v. 消除, 除掉

sculptor /ˈskʌlptər/ n. 雕刻家, 雕塑家

sculpture /ˈskʌlptʃər/ n. 雕塑, 雕像

unusual /ʌnˈju:zəl/ adj. 不寻常的

pick up 捡起, 拿起

#代表超纲词汇

### A. Read the statements. Write T (true) or F (false).

- 1 Ethical hackers work in their own homes.
- 2 A golf ball diver works every weekday.
- 3 An ethical hacker helps companies.
- 4 Golf ball divers are well-paid.
- 5 You can only find food-based sculptures in supermarkets.

### B. Read the three statements. Match the people to their jobs.

1



Tony

*I feel good that I can use my skills to help solve problems.*

a golf ball diver

2



Peter

*I like spending my time outdoors.*

b ethical hacker

3



Mariam

*I love finishing a piece of work and seeing the looks on people's faces.*

c cheese sculptor

### C. Choose the best answer.

- 1 According to the text, what do real hackers and ethical hackers have in common?
  - a They both work in offices.
  - b They both get into the computer system of companies.
  - c They both earn high salaries.
- 2 Does an ethical hacker need a certain type of qualification?
  - a Yes, always.
  - b No, never.
  - c Sometimes but not always.
- 3 According to the text, the golf ball diver's job is attractive because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a the salary is high
  - b you get to enjoy time outdoors
  - c you can study underwater creatures

- 4 What is dangerous about a golf ball diver's job?
  - a Underwater creatures.
  - b The water is sometimes not deep enough to dive safely.
  - c You risk getting too cold after spending hours outside underwater.
- 5 Where is a cheese sculptor likely to work?
  - a At an art school or art college.
  - b At weddings or parties.
  - c At a dairy farm.
- 6 According to the text, what is the main perk of the cheese sculptor's job?
  - a The high salary and working conditions.
  - b You're never too far away from food.
  - c The chance to travel and meet interesting people.

**D. Complete the sentences with words or expressions from the boxes.**

get into   collect   far away   up to   professional   picked up

- 1 It's a good idea to \_\_\_\_\_ rainwater for use in the garden.
- 2 My brother is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ basketball player. He plays for the national team.
- 3 The library can keep \_\_\_\_\_ 300,000 books.
- 4 He \_\_\_\_\_ the letter and read it.
- 5 I live \_\_\_\_\_ from the college, so I need to travel by bus every day.
- 6 I can't \_\_\_\_\_ my house. I've lost my key.

**E. Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.**

- 1 Thanks for telling me about this. I really value your (honest / honesty).
- 2 The work was not well-paid and it was also really (tiring / tired).
- 3 I don't eat a lot of sweets, but I do enjoy the (occasional / occasionally) bar of chocolate.
- 4 He was a very famous (sculpture / sculptor) who worked in France in the nineteenth century.
- 5 She's so (creative / creativity)! I don't know where she gets her ideas from.

**F. Work in small groups. How many jobs can you write for each letter of the alphabet?**

a accountant _____	b bus driver _____	c _____	d _____
e _____	f _____	g _____	h _____
i _____	j _____	k _____	l _____
m _____	n _____	o _____	p _____
q _____	r _____	s _____	t _____
u _____	v _____	w _____	x _____
y _____	z _____		

## Beyond the Text

**A. Read the three descriptions of unusual jobs. Which one do you like best and why? Share your reasons with a partner.**

- 1 Do you love pets? Then show them how much you care by becoming a professional pet food tester. Pet food testers taste pet food. They check that it tastes good and meets quality standards.



- 2 Ever find it hard to get out of bed? Maybe you'd like to get paid to sleep at work. That's exactly what a bed tester does. As a bed tester, you'll spend your time checking that mattresses are comfortable. Could this be your ultimate dream job?



- 3 If you enjoy being outdoors and don't mind getting your hands dirty, then you could be a worm picker. Worm pickers go out after dark and pick earthworms. The worms are then sold in shops to people who go fishing and need bait.



### Example

I think I like the worm picking job best because I love being out in nature and I don't really mind getting my hands dirty. It's also nice to be out in the park in the evening when there aren't too many people around.

**B. Imagine you are at a job interview. The interviewer asks you what is most important for you in a job and tells you to think about the following items. Rank the items in the list from 1 (most important) to 5 (least important). Share your choices with a partner.**

- Friendly and supportive colleagues
- Flexible working hours
- The freedom to make your own decisions
- A good benefits package (for example, access to the company gym, free health care, etc.)
- An attractive working environment with a good atmosphere



# Chatting



**A. Listen and complete the conversation.**

**Carl:** Hi, Lena. How's life as a tour guide?

**Lena:** I love it! It's tiring and the hours are long, especially in summer, but I'm getting used to it.

**Carl:** So what's a typical day like for you?

**Lena:** (1) \_\_\_\_\_.

Sometimes I have to do a walking tour of the city and show my group places of interest. Other times, we go on a bus tour and see the sights that way.

**Carl:** (2) \_\_\_\_\_?

**Lena:** Yes, there are usually about 50 people, so I need to be careful I don't lose anyone!

**Carl:** (3) \_\_\_\_\_! And do people ask a lot of questions?

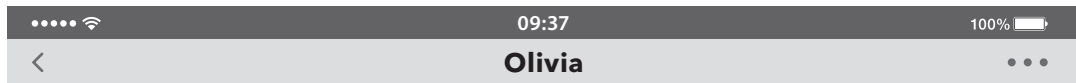
**Lena:** Yes, they do, so I need to be well prepared. Luckily, I learned a lot in my tour guide training, but I sometimes get a question which is difficult to answer.

**Carl:** Sounds interesting.

**Lena:** Yes. It's fun. The pay isn't bad either!



**B. Talk about looking for a job with a partner.**



In your opinion, what's the best place to look for a job?

\_\_\_\_\_ 




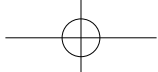
What are the advantages and disadvantages of looking for a job online?

\_\_\_\_\_ 



What challenges might you face when looking for a job and how would you overcome them?

\_\_\_\_\_ 



## Words & Expressions



focused /'foukəst/ *adj.* 集中注意力的, 聚精会神的  
 prepared /prɪ'perd/ *adj.* 有准备的  
 tiring /'taɪrɪŋ/ *adj.* 令人困倦的, 令人疲劳的  
 typical /'tɪpɪkəl/ *adj.* 一贯的, 平常的  
 place of interest 风景名胜  
 tour guide 导游

**C. Work in pairs. Suppose a well-known company is going to recruit on your campus. Use the sentence "Have you heard the news?" to start a conversation with a partner.**

### Useful language

- What position are you interested in?
- ... company will recruit on our campus this weekend.
- ... company is going to hold a recruitment drive soon.
- I've heard they would be advertising some great opportunities.
- Fantastic! I hear it's a great company to work for.
- What kind of position would you be after?
- What does a receptionist do?
- A receptionist answers phones and takes messages.
- Do you think I should take anything to the recruitment event?
- I think you should take an up-to-date copy of your résumé.

### Example

**A** Hi, Cal. Have you heard the news?

No, what's happening? **B**

**A** Well, Surefire Solutions is holding a recruitment drive on our campus this weekend.

Really? I've heard it's a great company to work for. **B**

**A** ...

### Language Note

**Have you heard the news?** 意思是“你听说了吗?”。在非正式语体中, news 常指发生在朋友和家人之间的日常琐事; 在正式语体中, news常指当地新闻或世界新闻。

# Writing



**A. Tick the necessary components of an application letter.**

- 1 Formal language
- 2 A polite salutation, e.g. "Dear..."
- 3 A photograph
- 4 A complimentary close, e.g. "Kind regards"
- 5 Information about your marital status
- 6 The name of the job you are applying for
- 7 Information about your hobbies
- 8 The reason why you would be a good person for the job

**B. Match the parts of the letter to their functions.**

Salutation      Reason for writing      Description of skills and personal qualities  
 Complimentary close      Work experience      Education

Dear Mr Grant,

I am writing to apply for the position of part-time tour guide, which is advertised on your website. I would like to apply for this position, as I feel I have the necessary skills for the role.

I am a student in my last year of college on a tourism and hospitality course, specializing in tour management. This job would give me a really good chance to practice what I have learned during my studies.

For the previous two summers I have worked at "Best of Beijing", leading tour groups of international teenagers around the city's sights. This experience helped me to develop my language skills and my confidence.

I speak good English and can also speak some French. My public speaking skills are also strong, and this year I won the prize for "Best Student Presentation" for my talk on the Summer Palace.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,  
*Pete Garden*

## An application letter ( 求职信 )

### C. Match the expressions to their formal ones.

1 I'd like the mechanic's job.

2 Hello, Peter,

3 I'd be great for this job.

4 Speak soon.

5 I'm a good communicator and I'm good with my hands too.

6 I've worked at Mega Motors for the last three years.

a I have the required skills to bring to this job.

b I possess both strong communication skills and manual dexterity.

c I look forward to hearing from you.

d Dear Mr Brinker,

e I am writing to apply for the role of a mechanic.

f For the past three years, I have been employed by Mega Motors.

### D. Write an application letter for a part-time job. The following expressions may help you.

#### Useful language

- Dear...
- I am writing to apply for..., which I saw advertised...
- I am a student in my... year of college, where I am studying...
- This job would give me... and would let me...
- I have... skills and...
- I look forward to hearing from you.
- Yours sincerely,

# Grammar Focus

## Grammar Note

### should, have to 的用法

should 用于提出建议，后接动词原形。否定形式为 should not 或 shouldn't，have to 用于表示责任和义务，后接动词原形。主语是第三人称单数时，have to 应变形为 has to。否定形式为 don't / doesn't have to，表示没有必要做某事。

### A. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *should* or *have to* and the words in brackets.

- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ (read) his new book which will help you find a suitable job.
- 2 No matter how famous he is, he \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) tax on the full amount.
- 3 He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) so selfish since everybody cares about him so much.
- 4 They \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a job, or they will not be able to afford the rent.
- 5 I think my jokes were bad. \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) him and apologize?

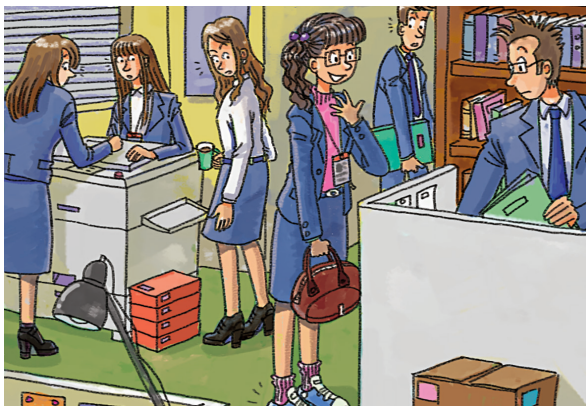
### B. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *should* or *have to*.



- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ try to relax when you are nervous before a job interview.



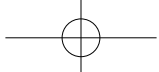
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ rush because the class is beginning soon.



- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ wear a pair of sneakers on the first day of your new job.



- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ include everything on my résumé, but my work experience and qualifications are necessary.



# The Pride of China

## Yuan Longping

Yuan Longping is a Chinese scientist. He was born in 1930.

He is known as the “Father of Hybrid Rice”. In the 1960s, when China was suffering serious famine, he found a natural hybrid rice plant and continued to cultivate it to solve the problem of food shortage. He has set multiple world records in hybrid rice yields in recent years, making great contributions to the food security of China and the world. He won the 2000 State Preeminent Science and Technology Award in China. In 2019, he received the Medal of the Republic, China’s highest order of honor.



## My Learning Log

### Words

Words I’ve learned in this unit are:

- access
- benefit
- definite
- dentist
- discipline
- salary
- secretary
- unusual
- vacation

Now I know \_\_\_\_\_ new words.

More words I have learned in this unit are:

\_\_\_\_\_

### Expressions

Expressions I’ve learned in this unit are:

- pick up
- place of interest
- tour guide

Great! Now I know \_\_\_\_\_ useful expressions.

More useful expressions I have learned in this unit are:

\_\_\_\_\_

### I can

- describe common jobs.
- discuss jobs.
- use *should* and *have to*.

### I can even

- write an application letter.