A Small Change Can Solve the Problems of Many

Learning forward

短语小结

| fall out 脱落 | reach f |
|----------------------------|----------|
| fill out 填写 | by nat |
| make up 创作;编写 | come |
| by accident 偶然 | of valu |
| make one's mark 成功;成名 | all sort |
| broaden one's mind 开阔某人的思路 | above |

reach for 伸手去拿 by nature 天生;出于本性 come up with 想出 of value 有价值的 all sorts of 各种各样的 above all 首先;首要的是

交际功能

问候与应答,引荐与介绍,道别

语法再现

名词性从句

Vocabulary power

Warming up, Listening & Speaking

- Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the given words.用所给词的正确形式填空。
- 1. I wish I could do something more ______ (creativity) and interesting.
- 2. If you don't perform well in the interview, you are _____ (likely) to get the job.
- 3. University offers you many opportunities to ______ (broad) the mind.
- 4. It was a simple but pleasing _____ (designer).
- 5. Sam is such a(n) _____ (curiosity) boy, always asking questions.

Reading & Writing

02 Choose the best answers. 选择最佳答案。 **1.** —How do you manage to keep your room so ? -I clean it regularly. A. luxurious B. messy C. neat D. dusty 2. It usually takes some time for people to get used to unfamiliar _____. A. surround **B.** surroundings D. surrounded C. surrounding He is a great _____, and his paintings have a strong influence on me. 3. A. artist B. pianist C. scientist D. inventor 4. We hope you can _____ a plan better than this. A. reach for B. come up with C. make your mark on D. pay attention to

5. —I am awfully sorry. I broke your camera -Never mind. I'm sure you didn't do it on purpose. A. by nature B. by heart C. by name D. by accident

More Activities

D3 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the given words. 用所给词的正确形式填空。

- 1. Eden likes shopping in the _____ (convenient) store near his home.
- 2. I was late, but ______ (fortunate) the meeting hadn't started.
- We need to _____ (promotion) an open exchange of ideas and 3. information.
- 4. Please translate the ______ (underline) sentence into Chinese.
- 5. The talks will focus on the _____ (economy) development of the city.

Communication skills

O1 Choose the best answers. 选择最佳答案。

1. —Hi, Tom. How is everything with you?

— . How are you?

- A. Excuse me B. Hm, not too bad
- C. With pleasure D. That's true
- **2.** —Hello, Mike. It's great to meet you here. And this is my colleague, Jane.
 - B. It couldn't be better A. Very well, thank you
 - C. That would be very nice

.

- D. Hello, nice to meet you all

- **3.** —We really enjoyed ourselves at the party. Thanks again, Mr and Mrs White.
 - —_____. Just drop in whenever you feel like it.
 - A. Enjoy yourselves B. It doesn't matter
 - C. Nice meeting you D. Take it easy
- **4.** —I think I must go now. Thank you for coming to see me off, Mr Yang.
 - A. Nice to meet youB. Take careC. Forget itD. Don't bother
- **5.** Kim is full of curiosity about the unknown world. Which club will he most probably join?

| We Want You! | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Badminton Club | meet new people and stay fit | |
| Science Club | explore more of the unknown world | |
| Drama Club | help you find your inner star | |
| Debate Club | debate on the hottest topics | |

A. Badminton Club.

B. Science Club.

C. Drama Club.

D. Debate Club.

Complete the dialogue. 选择方框内最佳选项完成对话,其中有两 个是多余选项。

Mike: Hi, Lily. 1. _____

- **Lily:** Oh, I'm going to a fashion show at the Shanghai Grand Theatre. It will start at 7:00 pm.
- Mike: Wow! 2._____

Lily: I'd love to see the amazing designs on the stage.

Mike: I'm also interested in that. 3.

Lily: The latest spring fashions by a world-famous designer. It is said that it took him about three months to design all the clothing last year.

Mike: 4._____

Lily: About one and a half hours.

Mike: That's great! Tell me more when you get back.

Lily: 5._____

A. What kind of clothing will be shown tonight?

B. No problem.

C. How long will the show last?

D. How much is the entrance fee?

E. What a pity!

F. That's wonderful!

G. Where are you going tonight?

Grammar practice

O1 Choose the best answers. 选择最佳答案。

| 1. | It is said I | ۸r Smith arrived in ۱ | New York. | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | A. that | B. which | C. what | D. why |
| 2. | she is aliv | ve now is not known | to anybody. | |
| | A. Why | B. When | C. What | D. Whether |
| 3. | l want to | know is it is | worth doing. | |
| | A. What; what | | B. What; whether | |
| | C. That; that | | D. That; whether | |
| 4. | l don't know | the girl is talking | g about. | |
| | A. that | B. why | C. whether | D. what |
| 5. | Let me tell you | · | | |
| | A. how much is th | ne car | B. how much does | the car cost |
| | C. how much did | l pay for the car | D. how much I spe | ent on the car |
| 6. | l doubt h | e will come to see m | ne. | |
| | A. whether or not | B. if or not | C. which | D. what |

| 7. | This is the | e river has been pollu | ited. | |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | A. what | B. why | C. that | D. whether |
| 8. | She told me | the sun rises in th | ne east. | |
| | A. what | B. when | C. that | D. where |
| 9. | l have no idea | You may try to | call her again. | |
| | A. where has she | gone | B. where has she b | een |
| | C. where she has | gone | D. where she has b | een |
| 10. | —David, look at t | he man in white ove | r there. Can you tell i | me? |
| | —He is Jack Lin. | | | |
| | A. who is he | B. who he is | C. what is he | D. what he is |
| 11. | he desigr | ned cultural symbols | for the school in suc | h a short time |
| | surprised us all. | | | |
| | A. If | B. Where | C. That | D. When |
| 12. | —Would you plea | ase tell me? | | |
| | —OK. It's a quiet and beautiful place. You can spend your weekend there. | | | |
| | A. what is Tanxi M | lountain like | | |
| | B. where Tanxi Mo | ountain is | | |
| | C. what Tanxi Mo | untain is like | | |
| | D. where is Tanxi | Mountain | | |
| 13. | The problem is | advice we sho | uld take. | |
| | A. who | B. whom | C. whose | D. when |
| 14. | hasn't be | en decided. | | |
| | A. Whether we will take the exam tomorrow | | | |
| | B. What we will ta | ke the exam tomorro |)W | |
| | C. Whether will w | e take the exam tom | orrow | |
| | D. What will we ta | ke the exam tomorro | w | |
| 15. | l don't doubt | he will come ne | xt week, but I do dou | ubt he |
| | will come on time | 2. | | |
| | A. that; whether | | B. what; whether | |
| | C. that; that | | D. whether; that | |

Complete the sentences with that, what, whether, if and who.用that, what, whether, if和who完成句子。

- 1. ______ we need is some creativity and innovation.
- 2. The question is ______ she can find her way home.
- We are sure ______ the new invention will bring convenience to life in the future.
- 4. Jack asked me ______ the jacket was waterproof.
- 5. Do you know ______ invented the first computer?

Complete the passage. 根据上下文在空白处填写适当的内容,或根据括号内单词的正确形式填写内容。

Do you like folding clothes? Are there pieces of unfolded clothes everywhere in your room? Now it's 1. _____ (easy) than ever to make your clothes neat and 2. _____ (organise)!

Like most people, Gal Rozov hates 3. ______ (fold) clothes. But instead 4. _____ complaining, he 5. ______ (invent) a robot called FoldiMate to do the work for 6. ______ (he).

FoldiMate is very simple to use. First, put your clothes into the robot. Then tell it 7. ______ kind of clothes you're putting in. After putting your clothes in, the machine will use its 8. ______ (robot) arms to fold them. FoldiMate can hold between 15 and 20 pieces of clothing at a time. And it takes less than 10 seconds to fold one piece. 9. ______ (fortunate), FoldiMate is not out of reach, and it can be 10. ______ (order) online now.

O Reading for thinking

Read the passages and choose the correct answers. 阅读文章,选择正确答案。

| Α | | |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| A New Chair | A Smart Alarm Clock | |
| If you sit in a chair for too long or | An alarm clock, called Hello | |
| in a bad position, your back may hurt. | Sense, can improve your sleep. It can | |
| Now there is a new chair that could | control the temperature, light and | |
| help you avoid this kind of problems. It | even air quality in your bedroom | |
| was developed by German scientists. It | to help you have a perfect sleep | |
| makes noises to warn users when they | environment. And it can record your | |
| need to move. | sleep cycles. | |
| A New Light Bulb | A Little Printer | |
| The UK has a new light bulb that | This machine can print news | |
| can last 25 years or more. It is green | headlines, riddles and other things | |
| and environmentally friendly, and is | on a roll of paper. If you want to | |
| as bright as the normal light bulb. It | make your own little newspaper, | |
| costs £30. | don't forget to use it. | |

- **1.** What is the passage mainly about?
 - A. Design competitions.
 - B. Different kinds of school inventions.
 - C. New inventions.
 - D. Creative people in China.
- 2. What will happen if you sit for too long in the new chair?
 - A. Your head will hurt.
- B. You will be very nervous.
- C. The chair will move.
- D. The chair will make noises.

- 3. The smart alarm clock CANNOT _____
 - A. improve our sleep
 - C. record our sleep cycles
- 4. The new light bulb _____.A. is good for the environmentC. can last at least 30 years
- B. control our weight
- D. control the temperature in the bedroom
- B. costs only £25
 - D. is brighter than the normal light bulb
- 5. What's the main use of the little printer?
 - A. To protect our heads.
 - B. To save more rolls of paper.
 - C. To help people fight against some illnesses.
 - D. To print news headlines, riddles and other things.

B

According to the dictionary, "to create" means "to make something exist that did not exist before".

We are creative whenever we look at or think about something in a new way. First, this includes an <u>awareness</u> of our surroundings. It means using all of our senses to become aware of our world. Above all, it is the ability to notice things that others might miss.

The second part of creativity is the ability to see relationships among things. A new thing can be created on the basis of earlier things. Creativity is remaking or recombining (重组) old things in new ways. For example, we might do this by finding a more effective way to study or a better way to arrange our furniture, or we might make a new combination of camera lenses (镜头) and filters (过滤器) to create an unusual photograph.

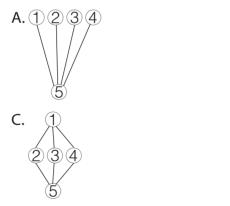
The third part of creativity is the courage to make use of our new ideas. We can apply them to achieve some new results. To think up a new idea is one thing; to put the idea to work is another. These three parts of creativity are included in all great work of talented people, and they are also included in many of our day-to-day activities.

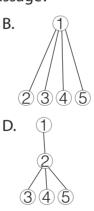
- 1. The underlined word "awareness" in the passage means "_____"
 - A. 认知方式
 B. 感悟能力

 C. 管理
 D. 能力
 - The second paragraph implies that _____.

2.

- A. we can create new things if we think about old things
 - B. the awareness of the surroundings helps create new things
 - C. a creative person can't notice things that others might miss
 - D. observing the world is the only way to create new things
- 3. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in Paragraph 3?
 - A. Finding a more effective way to study.
 - B. Buying some books from a bookstore.
 - C. Arranging the furniture in a better way.
 - D. Creating an unusual photograph.
- 4. What's the correct structure of the passage?





- 5. Which is the best title for this passage?
 - A. How to Develop One's Talent
 - B. What Is Creativity?
 - C. The Importance of Creativity
 - D. Creativity—a Faraway Thing

Writing for practical use

 Fill in the blanks according to the given Chinese text. 根据所 给出的中文内容,完成英文竞赛信息表。

| 主题 | 广告创意竞赛 | |
|--------|--------------------------------------------|--|
| 口号 | 光盘行动,从我做起 | |
| 时间 | 4月24日下午两点 | |
| 地点 | 第一会议室 | |
| | 1. 四人一组,每组需要在一个小时内创作出一张海报并写出 | |
| 方式 | 创意。 | |
| | 2. 每组选出一名代表向全体员工展示作品。 | |
| 评选 | 全体员工投票选出最有创意的广告。 | |
| | | |
| Theme | Advertising Creativity 1. | |
| Slogan | "Clear Your Plate" campaign starts from me | |
| Time | 2.00 nm 24.2 | |

| Siogan | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Time | 2:00 pm, 24 2 |
| 3 | Meeting Room No. 1 |
| | Work in groups of 4, and each group needs to create |
| Method | a poster and write down the creative ideas within one hour. |
| Method | Each group selects a representative to present their work to |
| | the staff. |
| Selection | The staff vote for the most creative 5 |

O2 Write for workplace. 根据所给提示,完成职场写作。

假如你是李明,你们学校即将举办主题为"A Small Change Can Solve the Problems of Many"的英语演讲比赛。请你根据以下内容,给学校外籍教师威廉发一封电子邮件,邀请他担任比赛评委。

English Speech Contest

Theme: A Small Change Can Solve the Problems of Many

Time: 1:30 pm, 30 Dec.

Place: The lecture hall, Science Teaching Building

Organiser: The Student Union

要点包括:1.比赛时间、地点;

- 2.比赛主题;
- 3. 期待对方接受邀请。

| ₩ 点石成金 | |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| | (-) |
| -ity加在某些形容词后,构成名词 列单词对应的名词吗? |]。如: regular–regularity。你能写出下 |
| |]。如: regular–regularity。你能写出下 <i>n</i> . |
| 列单词对应的名词吗? | |
| 列单词对应的名词吗? adj. | |
| 列单词对应的名词吗? <i>adj.</i> major | |
| 列单词对应的名词吗? <i>adj.</i> major real | |



 $(_)$

-ion加在某些动词后,构成名词。如: act-action。你能写出下列单词对 应的名词吗?

| ν. | n. |
|---------|----|
| decide | |
| impress | |
| elect | |

| V. | n. |
|----------|----|
| confuse | |
| object | |
| persuade | |

你还能写出更多类似这样的单词吗?