



Grammar

Parts of Speech and Sentence Components

Task 1

Key

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. <i>prep.</i> | 2. <i>n.</i> | 3. <i>adj.</i> | 4. <i>v.</i> | 5. <i>pron.</i> | 6. <i>adv.</i> |
| 7. <i>pron.</i> | 8. <i>v.</i> | 9. <i>adj.</i> | 10. <i>prep.</i> | 11. <i>conj.</i> | 12. <i>adv.</i> |
| 13. <i>art.</i> | 14. <i>adj.</i> | 15. <i>conj.</i> | 16. <i>n.</i> | | |

Task 2

Key

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. <i>n.</i> | 2. <i>v.</i> | 3. <i>v.</i> | 4. <i>n.</i> | 5. <i>adj.</i> |
| 6. <i>v.</i> | 7. <i>adj.</i> | 8. <i>v.</i> | 9. <i>adj.</i> | 10. <i>adv.</i> |

Task 3

Key

1—A	2—G	3—B	4—A	5—C
6—C	7—D	8—F	9—E	10—H

Task 4

Key

1. expensive	2. dependence	3. loudly	4. learning	5. certainly
6. really	7. beauty	8. monthly	9. dangerous	10. depth

词类与句子成分

教学思路 (供参考)

总的原则：加强学生对词类与句子成分的认识，明白它们在英语学习中的重要作用，克服学生只记单词拼写和意思而不记单词词性的毛病，以及避免因分不清句子成分而犯的错误。

重点训练：1. 一词多性的情况，让学生明白具体的语言环境决定一个词的词性及其意思。
2. 了解一种词类可能充当多种句子成分。

Comprehensive Exercises

Task 1

Key

- | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. kindly | 2. well | 3. efficient | 4. hardly | 5. surprising |
| 6. quick | 7. late | 8. fluently | 9. nearly | 10. pleasantly |
| 11. busily | 12. easy | 13. differently | 14. absolute | 15. well |

Task 2

Suggested Answers

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. quickly | 2. good cook | 3. quite foolishly | 4. friendly to us |
| 5. proposal | 6. hard | 7. at the injured dog sadly | 8. fast swimmer |
| 9. perfectly | 10. heavily | | |

Task 3

Key

1. healthy
2. unfortunately
3. disappeared
4. quickly
5. patience
6. Finally
7. clearly
8. extensively
9. tirelessly
10. normally

Task 4

Key

Word/Phrase	Part of Speech	Sentence Component
1. ① Mike	<i>n.</i>	subject
2. ⑨ Today	<i>adv.</i>	adverbial
3. ⑬ Jenny	<i>n.</i>	appositive
4. ⑮ flowers	<i>n.</i>	object
5. ② beautiful	<i>adj.</i>	predicative
6. ⑧ old	<i>adj.</i>	predicative
7. ⑭ some	<i>adj.</i>	attribute
8. ⑯ happy	<i>adj.</i>	complement
9. ④ loves	<i>v.</i>	predicate
10. ⑩ are	<i>link v.</i>	predicate
11. ③ He	<i>pron.</i>	subject
12. ⑥ her	<i>pron.</i>	object
13. ⑤ madly	<i>adv.</i>	adverbial
14. ⑦ unluckily	<i>adv.</i>	adverbial
15. ⑪ at a café	<i>prep. phrase</i>	predicative
16. ⑫ With their friends	<i>prep. phrase</i>	adverbial